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## Activities and Summary Report on the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration: 111th Congress

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112TH CONGRESS }  
*1st Session* }

SENATE

{ REPORT  
112-8

REVIEW OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITY  
DURING THE 111TH CONGRESS

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R E P O R T

OF THE

COMMITTEE ON RULES AND  
ADMINISTRATION  
UNITED STATES SENATE

DURING THE

111TH CONGRESS  
(2009–2010)

PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH 8(b) OF RULE XXVI OF THE STANDING  
RULES OF THE SENATE



MARCH 31, 2011.—Ordered to be printed

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## FOREWORD

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This report reviewing the legislative activity during the 111th Congress of the Committee on Rules and Administration is submitted pursuant to paragraph 8(b) of Rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the Senate. Paragraph 8 provides that standing committees of the Senate shall review and study, on a continuing basis, the application, administration, and execution of those laws, or parts thereof, the subject matter of which is within their jurisdiction, and submit to the Senate, not later than March 31 of each odd-numbered year, a report detailing the activities of that committee for the preceding Congress. The text of paragraph 8(b) of rule XXVI is as follows:

8.(b) In each odd-numbered year, each such committee shall submit, not later than March 31, to the Senate, a report on the activities of that committee under this paragraph during the Congress ending at noon on January 3 of such year.

CHARLES E. SCHUMER, *Chairman.*



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Mr. SCHUMER, from the Committee on Rules and Administration,  
submitted the following

R E P O R T

[Pursuant to paragraph 8(b) of rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the Senate]

JURISDICTION OF THE COMMITTEE ON RULES AND ADMINISTRATION

The jurisdiction of the Committee on Rules and Administration is set forth in paragraph 1(n)(1) of rule XXV of the Standing Rules of the Senate. The following are excerpts from that paragraph.

RULE XXV

STANDING COMMITTEES

1. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of each Congress, and shall continue and have the power to act until their successors are appointed, with leave to report by bill or otherwise on matters within their respective jurisdictions:

\* \* \* \* \*

(n)(1) Committee on Rules and Administration, to which committee shall be referred all proposed legislation, messages, petitions, memorials, and other matters relating to the following subjects:

1. Administration of the Senate Office Buildings and the Senate wing of the Capitol, including the assignment of office space.

2. Congressional organization relative to rules and procedures, and Senate rules and regulations, including floor and gallery rules.

3. Corrupt practices.

4. Credentials and qualifications of Members of the Senate, contested elections, and acceptance of incompatible offices.

5. Federal elections generally, including the election of the President, Vice President, and Members of the Congress.

6. Government Printing Office, and the printing and correction of the Congressional Record, as well as those matters provided for under rule XI.

7. Meeting of the Congress and attendance of Members.

8. Payment of money out of the contingent fund of the Senate or creating a charge upon the same (except that any resolution relating to substantive matter within the jurisdiction of any other standing committee of the Senate shall be first referred to such committee).

9. Presidential succession.

10. Purchase of books and manuscripts and erection of monuments to the memory of individuals.

11. Senate Library and statuary, art, and pictures in the Capitol and Senate Office Buildings.

12. Services to the Senate, including the Senate restaurant.

13. United States Capitol and congressional office buildings, the Library of Congress, the Smithsonian Institution (and the incorporation of similar institutions), and the Botanic Gardens.

(2) Such committee shall also—

(A) make a continuing study of the organization and operation of the Congress of the United States and shall recommend improvements in such organization and operation with a view toward strengthening the Congress, simplifying its operations, improving its relationships with other branches of the United States Government, and enabling it better to meet its responsibilities under the Constitution of the United States; and

(B) identify any court proceeding or action which, in the opinion of the Committee, is of vital interest to the Congress as a constitutionally established institution of the Federal Government and call such proceeding or action to the attention of the Senate.

\* \* \* \* \*

#### COMMITTEE LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITIES

##### MEASURES REPORTED TO THE SENATE BY THE COMMITTEE

During the 111th Congress, a total of 102 legislative measures were referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration, of which the following 11 measures were reported to the Senate.

H. Con. Res. 38, authorizing the use of the Capitol Grounds for the National Peace Officers' Memorial Service.

H. Con. Res. 39, authorizing the use of the Capitol Grounds for the District of Columbia Special Olympics Law Enforcement Torch Run.

H.R. 1299, United States Capitol Police Administrative Technical Corrections Act of 2009.

H.R. 6399, to improve certain administrative operations of the Office of the Architect of the Capitol, and for other purposes.

S.J. Res. 8, a joint resolution providing for the appointment of David M. Rubenstein as a citizen regent of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution.

S.J. Res. 9, a joint resolution providing for the appointment of France A. Cordova as a citizen regent of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution.

S. Res. 46, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Rules and Administration.

S. Res. 53, a resolution authorizing a plaque commemorating the role of enslaved African Americans in the construction of the Capitol.

S. Res. 73, a resolution authorizing expenditures by committees of the Senate for the periods March 1, 2009, through September 30, 2009, and October 1, 2009, through September 30, 2010, and October 1, 2010, through February 28, 2011. S. Report 111-14.

S. Res. 546, a resolution recognizing the National Museum of American Jewish History, an affiliate of the Smithsonian Institution, as the only museum in the United States dedicated exclusively to exploring and preserving the American Jewish experience.

S. 1415, Military and Overseas Voter Empowerment Act.

#### MEASURES APPROVED BY THE SENATE

H. Con. Res. 27, authorizing the use of the rotunda of the Capitol for a ceremony in honor of the bicentennial of the birth of President Abraham Lincoln.\*

H. Con. Res. 38, authorizing the use of the Capitol Grounds for the National Peace Officers' Memorial Service.

H. Con. Res. 39, authorizing the use of the Capitol Grounds for the District of Columbia Special Olympics Law Enforcement Torch Run.

H. Con. Res. 54, permitting the use of the Rotunda of the Capitol for a ceremony as part of the commemoration of the days of remembrance of victims of the Holocaust.\*

H. Con. Res. 101, providing for the acceptance of a statue of Ronald Wilson Reagan from the people of California for placement in the United States Capitol.\*

H. Con. Res. 131, directing the Architect of the Capitol to engrave the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag and the National Motto of "In God We Trust" in the Capitol Visitor Center.\*

H. Con. Res. 135, directing the Architect of the Capitol to place a marker in Emancipation Hall in the Capitol Visitor Center which acknowledges the role that slave labor played in the construction of the United States Capitol, and for other purposes.\*

H. Con. Res. 236, permitting the use of the rotunda of the Capitol for a ceremony as part of the commemoration of the days of remembrance of victims of the Holocaust.\*

H.R. 586, Civil Rights History Project Act of 2009.\*

H.R. 1299, United States Capitol Police Administrative Technical Corrections Act of 2009.

H.R. 2647, National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2010. Bill included provisions of S. 1415, Military and Overseas Voter Empowerment Act.\*

H.R. 5682, to improve the operation of certain facilities and programs of the House of Representatives, and for other purposes.\*

H.R. 6399, to improve certain administrative operations of the Office of the Architect of the Capitol, and for other purposes.\*

S. Con. Res. 2, a concurrent resolution extending the life of the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies.\*

S. Con. Res. 35, a concurrent resolution authorizing printing of the pocket version of the United States Constitution.\*

S. Con. Res. 41, a concurrent resolution providing for the acceptance of a statue of Helen Keller, presented by the people of Alabama.\*

S. Con. Res. 42, a concurrent resolution providing for the acceptance of a statue of Helen Keller, presented by the people of Alabama.\*

S. Con. Res. 43, a concurrent resolution authorizing the use of the rotunda of the Capitol for the presentation of the Congressional Gold Medal to former Senator Edward Brooke.\*

S. Con. Res. 75, a concurrent resolution authorizing the use of the rotunda of the Capitol for an event marking the 50th anniversary of the inaugural address of President John F. Kennedy.\*

S.J. Res. 8, a joint resolution providing for the appointment of David M. Rubenstein as a citizen regent of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution.

S.J. Res. 9, a joint resolution providing for the appointment of France A. Cordova as a citizen regent of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution.

S. Res. 53, a resolution authorizing a plaque commemorating the role of enslaved African Americans in the construction of the Capitol.

S. Res. 73, a resolution authorizing expenditures by committees of the Senate for the periods March 1, 2009, through September 30, 2009, and October 1, 2009, through September 30, 2010, and October 1, 2010, through February 28, 2011. S. Report 111–14.

S. Res. 92, to authorize the payment of legal expenses of Senate employees out of the Contingent Fund of the Senate.\*

S. Res. 102, a resolution providing for members on the part of the Senate of the Joint Committee on Printing and the Joint Committee of Congress on the Library.\*

S. Res. 152, a resolution to amend S. Res. 73 to increase funding for the Special Reserve.\*

S. Res. 166, a resolution to authorize the printing of a collection of the rules of the committees of the Senate.\*

S. Res. 245, a resolution recognizing September 11, 2009, as a “National Day of Service and Remembrance”.\*

S. Res. 546, a resolution recognizing the National Museum of American Jewish History, an affiliate of the Smithsonian Institution, as the only museum in the United States dedicated exclusively to exploring and preserving the American Jewish experience.

S. Res. 589, a resolution to authorize the printing of a revised edition of the Nomination and Election of the President and Vice President of the United States.\*

S. Res. 700, a resolution to provide for the approval of final regulations issued by the Office of Compliance to implement the Veterans Employment Opportunities Act of 1998 that apply to the Senate and employees of the Senate.\*

S. Res. 704, a resolution to authorize the printing of a revised edition of the Senate Election Law Guidebook.\*

S. Res. 705, a resolution providing for a technical correction to S. Res. 700.\*

S. 60, a bill to prohibit the sale and counterfeiting of Presidential inaugural tickets.\*

S. 1860, a bill to authorize a maximum of three terms rather than two terms for Board members of the Office of Compliance.\*

\*Measures approved by the Senate without referral to the committee.

#### MEASURES OBTIATED

S. Res. 28, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Senate Committee on Indian Affairs. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 30, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Foreign Relations. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 31, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 32, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 33, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Veterans' Affairs. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 34, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Select Committee on Intelligence. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 36, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 39, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on the Judiciary. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 41, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on the Budget. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 42, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Environment and Public Works. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 43, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 44, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Armed Services. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 45, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Special Committee on Aging. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 46, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Rules and Administration. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 47, a resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 50, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 51, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

S. Res. 54, an original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Finance. *Obviated by the passage of S. Res. 73.*

#### MEASURES ENACTED INTO LAW

S.J. Res. 8, a joint resolution providing for the appointment of David M. Rubenstein as a citizen regent of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution. Public Law: 111–17.

S.J. Res. 9, a joint resolution providing for the appointment of France A. Cordova as a citizen regent of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution. Public Law: 111–64.

H.R. 586, Civil Rights History Project Act of 2009. Public Law: 111–19.\*

H.R. 1299, United States Capitol Police Administrative Technical Corrections Act of 2009. Public Law No: 111–145.

H.R. 2647, National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2010. Law included provisions of S. 1415, Military and Overseas Voter Empowerment Act. Public Law: 111–84.\*

H.R. 5682, to improve the operation of certain facilities and programs of the House of Representatives, and for other purposes. Public Law No: 111–248.\*

H.R. 6399, to improve certain administrative operations of the Office of the Architect of the Capitol, and for other purposes. Public Law No: 111–316.\*

\*Measures approved by the Senate without referral to the committee.

#### COMMITTEE MEETINGS AND HEARINGS

February 11, 2009—Committee Organizational Meeting. Organizational meeting of the Committee on Rules and Administration. Adoption of an original resolution authorizing expenditures for the 111th Congress.

March 11, 2009—Hearing: Voter Registration: Assessing Current Problems. Testimony from Mr. Stephen Ansolabehere, Professor, Department of Government, Harvard University; Mr. Curtis Gans, Director, Center for the Study of the American Electorate; Mr. Nathaniel Persily, Charles Keller Beekman Professor of Law and Political Science, Columbia Law School; The Honorable Chris Nelson, Secretary of State, State of South Dakota; Ms. Kristen Clarke, Co-Director, Political Participation Group, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc.; and Mr. Jonah H. Goldman, Director, National Campaign for Fair Elections Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law.

April 23, 2009—Committee Organizational Meeting. Organizational meeting of the Joint Committee on Printing.

April 23, 2009—Committee Organizational Meeting. Organizational meeting of the Joint Committee on the Library.

May 13, 2009—Hearing: Problems for Military and Overseas Voters: Why Many Soldiers and Their Families Can't Vote. Testimony from Ms. Gail McGinn, Acting Under Secretary for Personnel and Readiness, Department of Defense; Ms. Pat Hollarn, Retired Elections Director Okaloosa County; Mr. Don Palmer, Director, Division of Elections, Florida Department of State; Lt. Col. Joseph DeCaro, United States Air Force; Mr. Eric Eversole, Attorney; and Mr. Robert Carey, Executive Director, National Defense Committee.

June 10, 2009—Nomination Hearing: Federal Election Commission Nomination Hearing for John J. Sullivan. Testimony from Mr. John J. Sullivan.

June 10, 2009—Executive Business Meeting. Consideration of Mr. John J. Sullivan to be a Member of the Federal Election Commission. Reported favorably by Chairman, Committee on Rules and Administration, with the recommendation that the nomination be confirmed.

July 15, 2009—Markup of S. 1415, the “Military and Overseas Voter Empowerment Act.” Hearing reviewed legislation to amend the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act to ensure that absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters are aware of their voting rights and have a genuine opportunity to register to vote and have their absentee ballots cast and counted, and for other purposes. S. 1415 was ordered to be reported with amendments favorably by the committee.

February 2, 2010—Hearing: Corporate America vs. The Voter: Examining the Supreme Court’s Decision to Allow Unlimited Corporate Spending in Elections. Testimony from the Hon. Russell D. Feingold, a U.S. Senator from the State of Wisconsin; the Hon. John F. Kerry, a U.S. Senator from the State of Massachusetts; Mr. Steve Bullock, Attorney General, Department of Justice, State of Montana; Ms. Allison Hayward, Professor George Mason University—School of Law; Mr. Edward B. Foley, The Robert M. Duncan/Jones Day Designated Professor in Law Moritz College of Law, the Ohio State University; Mr. Steve Hoersting, Center for Competitive Politics; Mr. Fred Wertheimer, President, Democracy 21; and Ms. Heather Gerken, J. Skelly Wright Professor of Law, Yale Law School. Following the hearing, S. 3295, the Democracy Is Strengthened by Casting Light on Spending in Elections (DISCLOSE) Act, was drafted and referred to Rules Committee. A House companion measure, H.R. 5175, passed the House and was placed on the General Orders calendar without referral (Rule 14). A modified version of the DISCLOSE Act, S. 3628, was introduced and placed on the General Orders calendar without referral (Rule 14). It was twice brought up for votes in the Senate, but failed on both occasions to get cloture on the motion to proceed: (57–41 on July 27, 2010, and 59–39 on September 23, 2010).

April 15, 2010—Nomination Hearing: Stephen T. Ayers to be Architect of the Capitol. Testimony from Stephen T. Ayers.

April 22, 2010—Hearing: Examining the Filibuster: History of the Filibuster 1789–2008. Testimony from Ms. Sarah A. Binder, Professor, Department of Political Science, George Washington University; Mr. Gregory J. Wawro, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, Columbia University; Mr. Robert B. Dove, Parliamentarian Emeritus, U.S. Senate; and Mr. Stanley I. Bach, Retired, Senior Specialist in the Legislative Process, Congressional Research Service.

May 5, 2010—Hearing: Voting By Mail: An Examination of State and Local Experiences. Testimony from the Hon. Ron Wyden, a U.S. Senator from the State of Oregon; the Hon. Susan Davis, a U.S. Representative from the State of California; the Hon. Kate Brown, Oregon Secretary of State; Mr. John Fortier, The American Enterprise Institute; and Mr. Rokey W. Suleman II, Executive Director, District of Columbia Board of Elections and Ethics.

May 19, 2010—Hearing: Examining the Filibuster: The Filibuster Today and its Consequences. Testimony from the Honorable Walter F. Mondale, Dorsey & Whitney LLP; the Honorable Don Nickles, Chairman & CEO, The Nickles Group; Mr. Steven S. Smith, Director, Weidenbaum Center on the Economy, Government, and Public Policy, Washington University; and Mr. Norman J. Ornstein, Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research.

May 25, 2010—Nomination Hearing: Nomination of William J. Boorman to be the Public Printer. Testimony from William J. Boorman.

June 23, 2010—Hearing: Examining the Filibuster: Silent Filibusters, Holds, and the Senate Confirmation Process. Testimony from Hon. Ron Wyden, a U.S. Senator from the State of Oregon; Hon. Chuck Grassley, a U.S. Senator from the State of Iowa; Hon. Claire McCaskill, a U.S. Senator from the State of Missouri; Mr. G. Calvin Mackenzie, Goldfarb Family Distinguished Professor of Government, Department of Government, Colby College; Mr. W. Lee Rawls, Faculty, National War College, Adjunct Professor, College of William and Mary; and Mr. Thomas E. Mann, Senior Fellow, Governance Studies, The W. Averell Harriman Chair, The Brookings Institution.

July 20, 2010—Executive Business Meeting to Consider the Nomination of William J. Boorman, of Maryland, to be the Public Printer. Reported favorably by the Chairman, Committee on Rules and Administration, recommending the nomination be confirmed.

July 28, 2010—Hearing: Examining the Filibuster: Legislative Proposals to Change Senate Procedures. Testimony from Hon. Frank Lautenberg, a U.S. Senator from the State of New Jersey; Hon. Michael Bennet, a U.S. Senator from the State of Colorado; Mr. Gregory Koger, Associate Professor Political Science, University of Miami; Ms. Barbara Sinclair, Marvin Hoffenberg Professor of American Politics Emerita, Department of Political Science, University of California; and Ms. Elizabeth Rybicki, Analyst on the Congress and Legislative Process, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress.

September 22, 2010—Hearing: Examining the Filibuster: Legislative Proposals to Change Senate Procedures. Testimony from Hon. Tom Harkin, a U.S. Senator from the State of Iowa; Hon. Tom Udall, a U.S. Senator from the State of New Mexico; Ms. Mimi Murray Digby Marziani, Counsel/Katz Fellow, Democracy Program, Brennan Center for Justice at NYU School of Law; Mr. Robert B. Dove, Parliamentarian Emeritus, U.S. Senate; and Mr. Steven S. Smith, Director, Weidenbaum Center on the Economy, Government, and Public Policy, Washington University.

September 29, 2010—Hearing: Examining the Filibuster: Ideas to Reduce Delay and Encourage Debate in the Senate. Testimony from Hon. Judd Gregg, a U.S. Senator from the State of New Hampshire; Mr. Marty Paone, Executive Vice President, Prime Policy Group; and Mr. Norman J. Ornstein, Resident Scholar, American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research.

#### NOMINATION—FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

In the 111th Congress, the Rules Committee reported out the following nomination for the Federal Election Commission: John J.

Sullivan, of Maryland, to be a Member of the Federal Election Commission for a term expiring April 30, 2013, vice Ellen L. Weintraub, term expired. On August 5, 2010, the Senate received message of withdrawal of nomination from the President.

#### NOMINATION—PUBLIC PRINTER

In the 111th Congress, the Rules Committee reported out the nomination of William J. Boarman, of Maryland, to be Public Printer, vice Robert Charles Tapella, resigned. On December 22, 2010, returned to the President under the provisions of Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6 of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

#### NOMINATION—ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL

In the 111th Congress, the Rules Committee reported out the nomination of Stephen T. Ayers, of Maryland, to be Architect of the Capitol for the term of ten years, vice Alan M. Hantman, resigned. On May 12, 2010, the nomination was confirmed by the Senate.

#### REGULATION AMENDMENTS

During the 111th Congress, the Committee on Rules and Administration reviewed and adopted amendments to the following regulations: Regulations Governing Allocation and Acquisition of Equipment for Senators, Committees, Officers, and Employees of the United States Senate; Smoking Policy—Rule X, Rules for Regulation of Senate Wing; Ticket Preparation Fees—Senate Travel Regulations; Regulations Governing Rates Payable to Commercial Reporting Firms for Preparation of Transcripts of Hearings in the Senate; Signature/Documentation Provisions—Regulations Governing Senators' Official Personnel and Office Expense Accounts; and Advance Payment Regulations.

#### COMMITTEE PUBLICATIONS

Examining the Filibuster, 111th Congress, 2nd session, S. Hrg. 111-706.

Authority and Rules of Senate Committees, 2009-2010, 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Doc. 111-3.

Constitution of the United States and the Declaration of Independence, Pocket Edition, 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Doc. 111-4.

Tributes to Hon. Norm Coleman, U.S. Senator from Minnesota, 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Doc. 111-5.

Edward M. Kennedy, Late a Senator from Massachusetts, Memorial Addresses and Other Tributes, 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Doc. 111-6.

Tributes to Hon. Mel Martinez, U.S. Senator from Florida, 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Doc. 111-7.

Nomination and Election of the President and Vice President of the United States, 2008, Including the Manner of Selecting Delegates to National Party Conventions, 111th Congress, 2nd session, S. Doc. 111-15.

Senate Election Law Guidebook 2010, 111th Congress, 2nd session, S. Doc. 111-18.

The Congressional Directory, 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Pub. 111-14.

Authorizing Expenditures by Committees of the Senate (relating to S. Res 73), 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Rpt. 111-14.

Expenditure Authorizations and Requirements for Senate Committees, 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Prt. 111-2.

Congressional Pictorial Directory, 111th Congress, 1st session, S. Prt. 111-17.

United States Code, Title 44, Public Printing and Documents and any Miscellaneous Statues Identifying the Authority of the Joint Committee on Printing, 2010 Edition, 111th Congress, 2nd session, S. Prt. 111-30.

United States Senate Handbook, October 2010 edition, 111th Congress, 2nd session.

Intern Handbook; spring 2009 Edition, 111th Congress, 1st session.

Intern Handbook; spring 2010 Edition, 111th Congress, 2nd session.

